CBSE Class 12 Geography Answer Key 2025 - GetmyUni

Q. 1

Two statements are given below. They are Assertion (A) and Reason (R). Read both the statements carefully and choose the correct option.

Assertion (A): Industries based on cheap, bulky and weight-losing material are located close to the sources of raw materials.

Reason (R): It is followed to reduce the cost of products.

Options:

(A) Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).

(B) Both (A) and (R) are true, but (R) is *not* the correct explanation of (A).

(C) (A) is incorrect, but (R) is correct.

(D) (A) is correct, but (R) is incorrect.

P.T.O.

Ans: Option A [Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)]

Q.2

2. Read the following statements ...ted to 'gathering' carefully and choose the correct option.

I. Generally gathering is practised in the regions with harsh climatic conditions.

II. In modern times, some gathering is market-oriented.

III. Denmark is a classical example of gathering activities.

IV. Gathering is practised mostly by primitive societies.

Options:

(A) I, II and IV are correct.

(B) I, II and III are correct.

(C) II, III and IV are correct.

Ans: Option A (I, II and IV are correct)

Q.3

3. Choose the correct statement related to 'retail trading'.

   (A)   It takes place in urban centres only.

   (B)   Retail traders are the collection and distribution centres.

   (C)   It is concerned with the sale of goods directly to the consumers.

   (D)   Retail traders primarily direct the goods to be manufactured to their specifications.

Ans: Option C (It is concerned with the sales of goods directly to the consumers.)

Q.4

Which one of the following waterways uses the 'Panama Canal' ?

   (A)   Between Yokohama and Vancouver

   (B)   Between Auckland and Honolulu

   (C)   Between San Francisco and New York

   (D)   Between London and Aden

Ans: Option C (Between San Francisco and New York)

Q.5

The ports specialised in bulk cargo are called :

   (A)   Inland Ports

   (B)   Industrial Ports

   (C)   Out Ports

   (D)   Comprehensive Ports

Ans: Option D (Comprehensive Ports)

Q.6

Which one of the following is the main polluter of Yamuna water in Delhi ?

(A)   Flood water spreading

(B)   Dumping of domestic waste

(C)   Use of pesticides

(D)   Use of fertilizers

Ans: Option D (Use of fertilizers)

Q. 7

Identify the correct set of water-borne diseases.

(A)   Asthma, Headache and Diarrhoea

(B)   Hepatitis, Asthma and Blood pressure

(C)   Intestinal worms, Headache and Blood pressure

(D)   Hepatitis, Diarrhoea and Intestinal worms

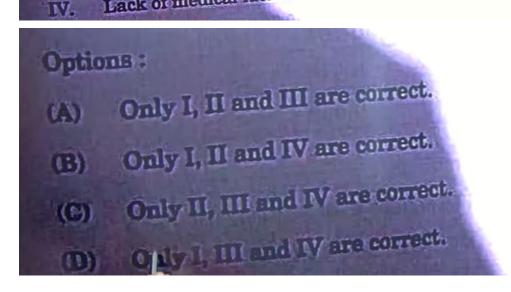**Ans: Option D (Hepatitis, Diarrhoea, and Intestinal worms)**

Q. 8

Read the following factors of population migration in India from rural to urban areas carefully and choose the correct option of push factors.

I. Unemployment

II. Job opportunities

III. Economic backwardness

IV. Lack of medical facilities

Options :

(A) Only I, II and III are correct.

(B) Only I, II and IV are correct.

(C) Only II, III and IV are correct.

(D) Only I, III and IV are correct.

Ans: Option D (Only I, III and IV are correct.)

Q.9

"Human geography is the synthetic study of relationship between human societies and earth's surface." This definition of human geography is given

1

by _____.

(A) Vidal-de-la-Blache

(B) Richard Hartshorne

(C) Ritter

(D) Ratzel .

Ans: Option D (Ratzel)

Q. 10

Which one of the following is the core concern of geography as a discipline ? 1

(A) To understand population distribution and the factors affecting the same.

(B) To understand the relationship between resource distribution and its utilisation.

(C) To understand the earth as the home of human beings and its sustainability.

(D) To understand the earth as the home of natural resources and their estimation.

Ans: Option C

Q. 11

The concept of 'Neodeterminism' was introduced by _____. 1

(A) Ehrlich   (B) C. Semple

(C) Griffith Taylor.   (D) Humboldt

Ans: Option C (Griffith Taylor)

Q.12

Read the following statements about ports carefully and choose the correct option :

(i) The ports provide the facilities of loading, unloading and storage of cargo.

(ii) The importance of ports is judged by the size of its hinterland.

(iii) The quantity of cargo handled by a port indicates the level of development of its hinterland.

(iv) Ports are the chief gateways of the world trade.

Options :

(A) only (i), (ii) and (iii) are correct.

(B) only (i), (iii) and (iv) are correct.

(C) only (i), (ii) and (iv) are correct.

(D) only (ii), (iii) and (iv) are correct.

Ans: Option B (Only i. iii, and iv are correct.)

Q. 13

Two statements are given below. They are Assertion (A) and Reason (R).
Read both the statements carefully and choose the correct option :

Assertion (A) : 'World Trade Organisation (WTO) is widening the gulf
between rich and poor by making rich countries richer.'

Reason (R) : 'The influential nations in the WTO focus on their own
commercial interests.'

Options :
(A) Both (A) and (R) are correct and (R) is the correct explanation of (A).
(B) Both (A) and (R) are correct, but (R) is not the correct explanation of (A).
(C) (A) is correct, but (R) is incorrect.
(D) (A) is incorrect but (R) is correct.

Ans: Option A [Both (A) and (R) are true and (R) is the correct explanation of (A)]

Q. 14 The act of opening up economies for trading is known as _____.

Ans: Free Trade

Q.15

Arrange the following towns of India from the oldest to the newest order
based on their historical evolution and choose the correct option :
(i)   Jaipur   (ii) Chandigarh
(iii) Madurai   (iv) Jamshedpur

Options :
(A) (iii), (i), (ii), (iv)   (B) (iii), (i), (iv), (ii)
(C) (i), (iii), (iv), (ii)   (D) (i), (iii), (ii), (iv)

Ans: Option B (iii, i, iv, ii)

Q.16

Read the following statements related to the objectives of smart city mission carefully and choose the correct option :

(i) To promote the city with clean and sustainable environment.

(ii) To provide decent quality of life to its citizens.

(iii) To provide employment to the job seekers.

(iv) To make the city less vulnerable to disasters.

Options :

(A) Only (ii), (iii) and (iv) are correct.

(B) Only (i), (iii) and (iv) are correct.

(C) Only (i), (ii) and (iii) are correct.

(D) Only (i), (ii) and (iv) are correct. ✓

Ans: Option C (Only i, ii, and iv are correct.)

Q.17

Local names like Panna, Para, Palli, Nagla, Dhani etc. are examples of which of the following types of rural settlements in India ?

(A) Clustered settlement

(B) Semi-clustered settlement

(C) Hamleted settlement

(D) Dispersed settlement

Ans: Option C (Hamleted Settlements)