

# CBSE Class 12 Political Science Answer Key

## SECTION - A

1. Answer: (D) Statement-I is false, but Statement-II is true.

**2. Answer: (B) Belarus**

Explanation: Belarus, along with Russia and Ukraine, signed the Belavezha Accords, which led to the official dissolution of the Soviet Union in 1991.

**3. Answer: (C) Now India has made it clear that the policy of 'no first use' can be reviewed.**

Explanation: India's nuclear doctrine follows a No First Use (NFU) policy, but in recent years, there have been discussions about the possibility of revising it.

**4. Which political party won 16 Lok Sabha seats and was at second place in the first General Election of India?**

- (A) Communist Party of India
- (B) Bharatiya Jan Sangh
- (C) Socialist Party
- (D) Swatantra Party

**Answer: (A) Communist Party of India**

**5. Choose the correct full form of EVM.**

- (A) Electric Voting Machine
- (B) Easy Voting Machine
- (C) Electronic Voting Machine
- (D) Election Voting Machine

**Answer: (C) Electronic Voting Machine**

**6. Match the terms given in Column-A correctly with Column-B and choose the correct answer from the codes given below:**

Column-A	Column-B
(a) Balance of Power	(i) Giving up certain types of weapons
(b) Disarmament	(ii) Security
(c) Migration	(iii) Traditional security
(d) Freedom from threats	(iv) New source of threat

**Codes:**

- (A) (i) (ii) (iii) (iv)
- (B) (ii) (i) (iv) (iii)
- (C) (iv) (iii) (ii) (i)
- (D) (iii) (iv) (i) (ii)

**Answer: (B) (ii) (i) (iv) (iii)**

**7. On which one of the following basis was emergency declared in 1975?**

- (A) Internal disturbances
- (B) External threat
- (C) Armed rebellion
- (D) External Aggression

**Answer: (A) Internal disturbances**

**8. Who among the following believed that India should be more friendly with the bloc led by the US at the time of formulation of India's foreign policy?**

- (A) Sardar Patel
- (B) B.R. Ambedkar
- (C) J.P. Narayan
- (D) Lal Bahadur Shastri

**Answer: (B) B.R. Ambedkar**

**9. Arrange the following in chronological order of their happening:**

- (i) India-China War
- (ii) India's first test of a nuclear device
- (iii) Terrorists attack on World Trade Centre in America
- (iv) The Anti-Ballistic Missile Treaty

**Choose the correct option:**

- (A) (i), (ii), (iii), (iv)
- (B) (ii), (iv), (iii), (i)
- (C) (iv), (i), (iii), (ii)
- (D) (i), (iv), (ii), (iii)

**Answer: (D) (i), (iv), (ii), (iii)**

**10. Which one among the following agreements was to cut the greenhouse gas emissions?**

- (A) Antarctic Treaty
- (B) Kyoto Protocol
- (C) Montreal Protocol
- (D) Antarctic Environmental Protocol

**Answer: (B) Kyoto Protocol**

**11. In the following question, a statement of Assertion (A) is followed by a statement of Reason (R). Choose the appropriate option as the correct answer:**

**Assertion (A):** The government suspended the freedom of the press and implemented press censorship during the Emergency in 1975.

**Reason (R):** Newspapers protested against censorship by showing cartoons only.

**Options:**

- (A) Both the Assertion (A) and the Reason (R) are correct, and the Reason (R) is the correct explanation of the Assertion (A).
- (B) Both the Assertion (A) and the Reason (R) are correct, but the Reason (R) is not the correct explanation of the Assertion (A).
- (C) The Assertion (A) is incorrect, but the Reason (R) is correct.
- (D) The Assertion (A) is correct, but the Reason (R) is incorrect.

**Answer: (D) The Assertion (A) is correct, but the Reason (R) is incorrect.**

**12. The book "Limits to Growth" deals with which one of the following problems?**

(A) Exploitation of resources

(B) Deforestation

(C) Growing population

(D) Hole in the ozone layer

**Answer: (A) Exploitation of resources**