

**COMMON P. G. ENTRANCE TEST – 2024 (CPET-2024)**

Test Booklet No. :

01242

Subject Code : **43**

Hall Ticket No. :

Subject : **SOCIOLOGY**

**TEST BOOKLET**

Time Allowed : **60 Minutes**

Full Marks : **80**

**: INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES :**

1. The Test Booklet contains **15** pages including the cover page and **80** (Question Nos. 1 to 80) multiple choice questions.
2. DO NOT break open the seal of the Test Booklet until the invigilator instructs to do so.
3. The candidates must check discrepancy, if any (like up-printed or torn or missing pages or missing questions) in the Test Booklet immediately after breaking the seal of the Test Booklet. If detected, the invigilator may be requested to replace the same.
4. Candidates are required to fill up and darken the **Hall Ticket No., Test Booklet Serial No.** and **OMR Answer Sheet Serial No.** in attendance sheet carefully. Wrongly filled in OMR Answer Sheet is liable for rejection.
5. Each question has four choices / answers marked (A), (B), (C), (D). Candidate has to select the most appropriate choice / answer to each question and darken the oval completely against the question number provided in the OMR Answer Sheet.
6. Indicate only one choice / answer from the options provided by darkening the appropriate oval in the OMR Answer Sheet. More than one response to a question shall be treated as a wrong answer.
7. Use only **Black Ball Point Pen** for darkening the oval for answering.
8. All the questions are compulsory and they carry equal marks. The total marks scored by a candidate depends on the number of correct choices / answers darkened in the OMR Answer Sheet. There will be no negative marking for wrong answers.
9. No candidate shall be allowed to leave the Examination Hall / Room till all OMR Answer Sheets have been collected by the invigilator.
10. On completion of the entrance test, the original OMR Answer Sheet be handed over to the invigilator. Candidates are allowed to take the second copy of the OMR Answer Sheet along with the used Test Booklet for reference.
11. Candidates are not allowed to carry any personal belongings including electronic devices such as scientific calculator, cell phones, headphones, earbuds, or any other type of devices that allow communication of any kind inside the Examination Room / Hall.
12. The candidates are advised not to scribble or make any mark on the OMR Answer Sheet except marking the answers at the appropriate places and filling up the details required. Rough work, if any, may be done in the blank sheet(s) provided at the end of the Test Booklet.
13. Any malpractice / use of unfair means will lead to your disqualification from the entrance test / admission process and may also lead to appropriate legal action as deemed fit.

**DO NOT OPEN THIS TEST BOOKLET UNTIL YOU ARE ASKED TO DO SO**

GO – 7/14

( Turn over )

SEAL



01244

Test Booklet No.

Hall Ticket No.

Subject Code: 42

Subject: SOCIOLOGY

TEST BOOKLET

Full Marks: 50

Time Allowed: 45 minutes

INSTRUCTIONS TO CANDIDATES

1. This booklet contains 25 questions. The questions are arranged in two parts: Part A (10 questions) and Part B (15 questions). Part A contains 10 multiple choice questions and Part B contains 15 short answer questions.
2. Candidates are required to attempt all questions in Part A and any 10 questions in Part B. The total marks for Part A are 20 and for Part B are 30.
3. Candidates are required to write their answers in the answer booklet provided. The answer booklet is to be used for writing answers only. It is not to be used for rough work.
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DO NOT OPEN THIS TEST BOOKLET UNTIL YOU ARE ASKED TO DO SO



1. Which of the following events did not have a role in the emergence of Sociology ?  
(A) The Enlightenment (B) The French Revolution  
(C) The Industrial Revolution (D) The Glorious Revolution
2. Which of the following branches of Sociology deal with the population structure and its changing aspects ?  
(A) General Sociology (B) Social Morphology  
(C) Social Physiology (D) Social Pathology
3. Who among the following defined culture as "the complex whole which includes knowledge, belief, art, law, morals, custom, and any other capabilities acquired by man as a member of society" ?  
(A) Edward Burnett Tylor (B) Elwin Burnett Tylor  
(C) Edward Brunei Tylor (D) Edwin Brunei Tylor
4. "Stooping down to touch the feet of elders" is an example of \_\_\_\_\_.  
(A) Norms (B) Mores  
(C) Folkways (D) Taboos
5. When several roles are attached to a single status, what is it called ?  
(A) Role conflict (B) Role set  
(C) Role clash (D) Role overlapping
6. Who among the following propagated the "Constant-sum approach to power" ?  
(A) Emile Durkheim (B) Talcott Parsons  
(C) A. Giddens (D) Max Weber
7. Which of the following is the basis of the Weberian notion of social stratification ?  
(A) Class, caste, and power (B) Class, community, and power  
(C) Class, status, and power (D) Culture, class, and power
8. Which of the following names is not associated with the concept of "elite" ?  
(A) Thomas Jefferson (B) Gaetano Mosca  
(C) Vilfredo Pareto (D) C. W. Mills



9. Sanskritization is a good example of which type of socialisation ?  
(A) Resocialization (B) Desocialization  
(C) Anticipatory socialisation (D) Primary socialisation
10. When the concept of self is developed through our interpretation of how other people see us and other people's reactions towards us, it is called :  
(A) Looking glass self (B) Significant others  
(C) Generalized others (D) None of these
11. How many regional languages have been recognised under the 8<sup>th</sup> Schedule of the Indian Constitution?  
(A) 18 (B) 20  
(C) 22 (D) 24
12. Santhal, Bhil, Gond, Munda, and Oraon belong to which of the following racial stocks of Indian society?  
(A) The Mongoloid (B) The Proto-Australoid  
(C) The Negritos (D) The Mediterranean
13. Who among the following, adopted a structural functional approach to study Indian society ?  
(A) Prof. M. N. Srinivas (B) A. R. Desai  
(C) B. R. Ambedkar (D) G. S. Ghurye
14. Which of the following ashramas in the traditional Hindu Social Organization insisted on putting a child into the mentorship of a guru ?  
(A) Brahamacharya Ashrama (B) Grihastha Ashrama  
(C) Vanaprastha Ashrama (D) Sanyasa Ashrama
15. When a girl was given in marriage to a sage in exchange for some cows, what was the form of marriage called ?  
(A) Brahma (B) Daiva  
(C) Asura (D) Arsha



16. In which country, did "Sociology of Environment" first emerge as a subfield of Sociology ?  
(A) U. K. (B) U. S. S. R.  
(C) U. S. A. (D) U. A. E.
17. Which report for the first time gave an official definition of sustainable development ?  
(A) The Brundtland Report (B) The Report of the Club of Rome  
(C) The Report of the Vienna Convention (D) The Rio Earth Summit Report
18. In which year the Silent Valley Movement was launched ?  
(A) 1967 (B) 1973  
(C) 1978 (D) 1982
19. Which of the following is not a cause of global warming ?  
(A) Melting of glaciers (B) Greenhouse effect  
(C) Industrial effusions (D) Increase in methane content
20. Which Summit is designated as the first organized global summit for the protection of the environment ?  
(A) The Rio Earth Summit (B) The Paris Summit  
(C) The Stockholm Summit (D) The Johannesburg Summit
21. Which of the following describes the difference between social evolution and development ?  
(A) Social evolution is natural, but development is designed by planners.  
(B) Social evolution is time taking, but development takes place within a targeted period.  
(C) Social evolution can lead to both positive and negative results, but development is always towards betterment.  
(D) All of these
22. Which of the following Sociologists talked about the technological determinism of social change ?  
(A) Karl Manheim (B) Karl Marx  
(C) Karl Pooper (D) Karl Bowel



23. Which of the following Sociologists talked about savagery, barbarism, and civilization as the stages in the evolutionary process of change ?
- (A) L. H. Morgan (B) Karl Marx  
(C) Charles Darwin (D) P. A. Sorkin
24. Which of the following is not a feature of the Socialist model of development ?
- (A) State ownership of the means of production  
(B) State-owned public enterprises  
(C) State-regulated economy  
(D) Free economy marked with aggressive competition
25. Which of the following is not an impact of modernization ?
- (A) Increased literacy rate  
(B) Belief in supernatural power  
(C) Increased political and economic participation  
(D) Greater mobility
26. In which of the following books, Prof. M. N. Srinivas introduced the concept of "Sanskritization" ?
- (A) The Remembered Village  
(B) Social Change in Modern India  
(C) Religion and Society among the Coorgs of South India  
(D) Caste in Modern India, and Other Essays
27. According to Prof. Y. Singh, changes induced by the Western impact on Indian little traditions lead to what type of Westernization ?
- (A) Primary westernization  
(B) Secondary westernization  
(C) Both (A) and (B)  
(D) Neither (A) nor (B)
28. "The Second Sex" is authored by :
- (A) Sulamith Firestone (B) Simone de Beauvoir  
(C) Judith Butler (D) Ann Oklay



29. The extent to which one identifies as being either masculine or feminine can be termed as :
- (A) Gender role (B) Gender identity  
(C) Gender inequality (D) Gender discrepancy
30. Who among the following is not a liberal feminist ?
- (A) J. S. Mill (B) Betty Friedan  
(C) Marye Wollstonecraft (D) Kate Millet
31. Which of the following can be rejected as a feature of "Patriarchy" ?
- (A) Patriarchy controls women's sexuality.  
(B) Patriarchy liberates women.  
(C) Patriarchy controls women's labour power.  
(D) Patriarchy controls women's decision-making power in society.
32. With which of the following waves of feminism the book of Betty Friedan "The Feminine Mystique" coincided ?
- (A) The First Wave of Feminism (B) The Second Wave of Feminism  
(C) The Third Wave of Feminism (D) The Wave of Post Feminism
33. When a government aims at raising consciousness of women about their rights, increasing their self-confidence, education, strengthening women led organizations, what type of gender needs it fulfils ?
- (A) Strategic gender needs (B) Practical gender needs  
(C) Actual gender needs (D) Immediate gender needs
34. Who among the following theorists contributed significantly to the development of the term WID ?
- (A) Kette Millet (B) Carol Hanish  
(C) Ruma Thompson (D) Ester Boserup



35. Which of the following approaches to gender development tries to create equitable and sustainable development for both men and women and to make them equal participating members of society ?
- (A) WID (B) WAD  
(C) GAD (D) GEM
36. In which year the First World Conference on Women was convened by the United Nations ?
- (A) 1965 (B) 1975  
(C) 1985 (D) 1995
37. Which Article of the Indian Constitution directs the State to make provisions for securing just and humane conditions of work and for maternity relief ?
- (A) Article 14 (B) Article 15  
(C) Article 41 (D) Article 42
38. In which year did the Indian Parliament enact the Sexual Harassment of Women at Workplace (Prevention, Prohibition and Redressal) Act ?
- (A) 2000 (B) 2007  
(C) 2010 (D) 2013
39. Which Commission was instituted by President Roosevelt to study the deplorable conditions of American rural society ?
- (A) The Country Life Commission  
(B) The Wilkinson Commission  
(C) The American Rural Commission  
(D) The Rural Problem Investigation Commission
40. Who among the following authored the foundational book "A Systematic Source Book in Rural Sociology" ?
- (A) Pitirim Sorokin and Anthony Giddens  
(B) Pitirim Sorokin, Carle C. Zimmerman, Charles Galpin  
(C) Charles Galpin and Dwight Sanderson  
(D) Carle C. Zimmerman and Anthony Giddens



41. Which of the following statement/statements is correct about the "Rural-urban continuum" ?
- (A) It is counter to the old dichotomous understanding of rural and urban areas as separate spaces with separate characteristics.
  - (B) No society is unambiguously rural or urban.
  - (C) Urban expansions have given birth to the rural-urban continuum.
  - (D) All of these
42. Who studied the Jajmani system in India, systematically for the first time ?
- (A) W. H. Wiser
  - (B) Oscar Lewis
  - (C) Milton Singer
  - (D) Andre Beteille
43. Which Committee was constituted to decide the poverty line in India in 2005 ?
- (A) The Jaspal Committee
  - (B) The Tendulkar Committee
  - (C) The Chandrachud Committee
  - (D) The Gadkari Committee
44. Which of the following is not a real effect of indebtedness ?
- (A) Migration
  - (B) Bonded labour
  - (C) Early marriage
  - (D) Suicides of the head of the household
45. In which year, the National Rural Health Mission and National Urban Health Mission were brought under the new nomenclature of the National Health Mission ?
- (A) 2005
  - (B) 2009
  - (C) 2010
  - (D) 2013
46. What was the earlier name for Mahatma Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act ?
- (A) National Employability Guarantee Act
  - (B) Employment for All Act
  - (C) National Rural Employment Guarantee Act
  - (D) Gandhi National Rural Employment Guarantee Act



47. Which of the following values was not reflected in the community development programmes of India ?

- (A) Strict bureaucratic administration and supervision
- (B) Public Participation
- (C) Cooperation
- (D) Social Justice

48. Which of the following does not characterize globalization ?

- (A) Interdependence
- (B) Independence
- (C) Interconnectedness
- (D) Integration

49. Who among the following penned the Article "The Globalization of Markets" which gave a clear picture of globalisation as a dynamic process of galvanizing the market ?

- (A) Robertson
- (B) Anthony Giddens
- (C) Malcolm Waters
- (D) Theodore Levitt

50. In which year did the Government of India adopt the LPG reforms ?

- (A) 1990
- (B) 1991
- (C) 1992
- (D) 1995

51. Which of the following institutions has reduced the power of the Nation-states in the era of globalization ?

- (A) The I. M. F.
- (B) The UNESCO
- (C) THE UNDP
- (D) The UNICEF

52. "Coca Colonization" and "McDonaldization" exemplify :

- (A) Cultural Defeminization
- (B) Cultural Pluralism
- (C) Cultural homogenization
- (D) Cultural heterogenization

53. Which of the following statements is true about health and security under globalization ?

- (A) Globalization has reduced out-of-pocket health expenses.
- (B) Globalization has opened new health institutions with easy access for the people.
- (C) Globalization has popularized indigenous healing.
- (D) Globalization has brought new health hazards for the people.



54. Which of the following family types is based on lineage ?  
 (A) Patriarchal (B) Matriarchal  
 (C) Patrilineal (D) Patrilocal
55. When a man of lower caste or varna marries a woman of higher caste or varna, it is called :  
 (A) Sororate (B) Levirate  
 (C) Anuloma (D) Pratiloma
56. What is the bond between relatives based on marriage called ?  
 (A) Affinal Kinship (B) Consanguineal Kinship  
 (C) Primary Kinship (D) Secondary Kinship
57. If nephews and nieces are brought up in the maternal uncle's residence, then the arrangement is designated as :  
 (A) Matrilocal (B) Avunculocal  
 (C) Matrilineal (D) Maternal
58. What are the foundational principles of Kinship ?  
 (A) Marriage (B) Descent  
 (C) Legal orders (D) Marriage and descent
59. Who among the following is accredited for his seminal work on Kinship ?  
 (A) Morgan (B) MacIver  
 (C) Max Weber (D) Redcliffe Brown
60. Which of the following chronology justifies accurate steps in social research ?  
 (A) Problem identification-Pilot study-Review of literature-Determination of research designs, methods and tools-Data collection-Data analysis and interpretation-Draft research project writing.  
 (B) Pilot study-Review of literature-Determination of research designs, methods and tools-Data collection-Data analysis and interpretation-Draft research project writing.  
 (C) Problem identification-Review of literature-Pilot study-Determination of research designs, methods and tools-tool preparation-Data collection-Data analysis and interpretation-Draft research project writing.  
 (D) Problem identification-Determination of research designs, methods and tools-tool preparation-Data collection-Data analysis and interpretation-Draft research project writing.



61. Which of the following is not a source of hypothesis ?

- (A) Imaginations
- (B) Past study results
- (C) Books
- (D) Scientific theories

62. Which of the following sampling procedures tilts towards "Judgemental sampling" ?

- (A) Random sampling
- (B) Snowball sampling
- (C) Quota sampling
- (D) Convenience sampling

63. The Tippet's method is used for \_\_\_\_\_.

- (A) Analysis
- (B) Interpretation
- (C) Randomisation
- (D) Generalisation

64. The tool used by researchers to collect everything about something, what is it called ?

- (A) Interview schedule
- (B) F. G. D.
- (C) PRA
- (D) Case Study

65. Which of the following peasant movements was launched by the All-India Kisan Sabha ?

- (A) Champaran
- (B) Tebhaga
- (C) Bardoli
- (D) Telangana

66. Which of the following social movements was associated with the assertion of temple entry rights ?

- (A) SNDP Movement
- (B) Santhal Insurgence
- (C) Jharkhand Movement
- (D) Tebhaga Movement

67. Which of the movements was against corruption, price rise, unemployment, speculation, hoarding and black-marketing ?

- (A) Sampoorna Kranti Movement
- (B) Gulabi Gang Movement
- (C) Navnirman Movement
- (D) Stree Mukti Sangathana

68. Who wrote the essay on the 'Principle of Population' in 1798 ?

- (A) Edwin Cannan
- (B) Thomas Robert Malthus
- (C) Herbert Spencer
- (D) Herbert Gintis



69. In which year India's first National Population Policy was adopted and announced ?  
(A) 1947 (B) 1956  
(C) 1967 (D) 1976
70. Who among the following is associated with the labelling theory of Crime ?  
(A) Richard Crown (B) Howard Becker  
(C) Howard Tosheff (D) Nicholas Brown
71. In which year, the National AIDS Control Programme (NACP) was launched in India ?  
(A) 1980 (B) 1982  
(C) 1990 (D) 1992
72. Which of the following is not a cause of the popularization of alternative medicine in recent days ?  
(A) Affordability  
(B) Accessibility  
(C) Availability of local healers  
(D) Rise in awareness about the adverse effects associated with allopathic medicines
73. Which of the following Schools of Sociology talked about the "sorting role" of education, i.e. separating students based on merit ?  
(A) The Functionalist School (B) The Conflict School  
(C) The Interactionist School (D) The Critical School
74. Which of the following theories of city growth is otherwise known as the Hoyt model ?  
(A) Concentric zone theory  
(B) Sector model/theory  
(C) Multiple nuclei theory  
(D) Exploitative Model and symbolic approach theory
75. Which of the following Schools is associated with the origin of Urban Sociology as a sub-discipline of Sociology ?  
(A) The German School (B) The Italian School  
(C) The Chicago School (D) The British School



76. In which region of India the Jarwas are found ?  
(A) The Western region (B) The Central region  
(C) The Southern region (D) The Island region
77. Which of the following Articles of the Indian Constitution makes provisions for Tribal Affairs Ministers in Bihar, MP and Orissa?  
(A) Article 244 (B) Article 164(1)  
(C) Article 330 (D) Article 164(B)
78. What is the positioning of people into various social layers called in the society ?  
(A) Social mobility (B) Social morbidity  
(C) Social stratification (D) Social process
79. Suicide occurring due to excessive integration with society is termed as what by Durkheim ?  
(A) Anomic (B) Egoistic  
(C) Fatalistic (D) Altruistic
80. In which type of authority the source of authority and the person possessing authority are the same according to Weber ?  
(A) Rational legal (B) Traditional  
(C) Charismatic (D) Conventional





**SPACE FOR ROUGH WORK**



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